

Appendix 2: 2025 High-Incidence Country List

Countries with a 3-year average incidence ≥ 20 cases per 100k population, 2021-2023, n=129²⁴

Countries added in 2025: None; Countries subtracted in 2025: None

Afghanistan	Ghana	Northern Mariana Islands
Algeria	Greenland	Pakistan
Angola	Guam	Palau
Anguilla	Guatemala	Panama
Argentina	Guinea	Papua New Guinea
Armenia	Guinea-Bissau	Paraguay
Azerbaijan	Guyana	Peru
Bangladesh	Haiti	Philippines
Belarus	Honduras	Qatar
Belize	India	Romania
Benin	Indonesia	Russian Federation
Bhutan	Iraq	Rwanda
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	Kazakhstan	Sao Tome and Principe
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Kenya	Senegal
Botswana	Kiribati	Sierra Leone
Brazil	Korea (Democratic People's Republic of)	Singapore
Brunei Darussalam	Korea (Republic of)	Solomon Islands
Burkina Faso	Kyrgyzstan	Somalia
Burundi	Lao People's Democratic Republic	South Africa
Cabo Verde	Lesotho	South Sudan
Cambodia	Liberia	Sri Lanka
Cameroon	Libya	Sudan
Central African Republic	Lithuania	Suriname
Chad	Madagascar	Tajikistan
China	Malawi	Tanzania (United Republic of)
China, Hong Kong SAR	Malaysia	Thailand
China, Macao SAR	Maldives	Timor-Leste
Colombia	Mali	Togo
Comoros	Marshall Islands	Tunisia
Congo	Mauritania	Turkmenistan
Congo (Democratic Republic of)	Mexico	Tuvalu
Cote d'Ivoire	Micronesia (Federated States of)	Uganda
Djibouti	Moldova (Republic of)	Ukraine
Dominican Republic	Mongolia	Uruguay
Ecuador	Morocco	Uzbekistan
El Salvador	Mozambique	Vanuatu
Equatorial Guinea	Myanmar	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)
Eritrea	Namibia	Viet Nam
Eswatini	Nauru	Yemen
Ethiopia	Nepal	Zambia
Fiji	Nicaragua	Zimbabwe
Gabon	Niger	
Gambia	Nigeria	
Georgia	Niue	

²⁴ National Society of Tuberculosis Clinicians. *Testing and treatment of latent tuberculosis infection in the United States: clinical recommendations*. Smyrna, GA: National Tuberculosis Controllers Association, February 2021.