

## Published 2025:

1. John Mukum Mbaku & Enam Korkor Antonio, **"Assessing the Human Right to Water and Sanitation in International Law and the Conflict in the Nile Basin,"** Fordham Environmental Law Review, Vol. 36, No. 1 (2025): 1–61.
2. John Mukum Mbaku, **"International Law, African Courts, and the Protection of the Rights of Refugee Children,"** Fordham International Law Journal, Vol. 48, No. 2 (2025): 353–436.
3. John Mukum Mbaku, **"International Law and the Rights to Freedom of Peaceful Assembly and of Association in Africa,"** Howard Human and Civil Rights Law Review, Vol. 9, No. 1 (2024–2025: 65–149.
4. John Mukum Mbaku, **"Mandatory Death Sentence Statutes as a Threat to Judicial Independence in African Jurisdictions,"** Gonzaga Journal of International Law, Vol. 28, No. 1 (2024/2025: 1–73.
5. John Mukum Mbaku, **"International Human Rights Law and the Protection of the Rights of Persons with Albinism in Africa,"** Boston University International Law Journal, Vol. 43, No. 1 (Spring 2025): 97–180.
6. John Mukum Mbaku, **"Ethiopia's mega dam has taken 14 years to build: what it means for the Nile's 11 river states and why it's so controversial,"** The Conversation, September 8, 2025, <https://theconversation.com/ethiopias-mega-dam-has-taken-14-years-to-build-whatit-means-for-the-niles-11-river-states-and-why-its-so-controversial-264665>
7. John Mukum Mbaku, **"Raila Odinga: the Kenyan statesman who championed competitive politics and accountability,"** The Conversation, October 22, 2025, <https://theconversation.com/raila-odinga-the-kenyan-statesman-who-championedcompetitive-politics-and-accountability-267640>
8. John Mukum Mbaku, **"Should African Countries lower the voting age to 16? Views from Ethiopia, Ghana, Kenya and Nigeria,"** The Conversation, September 9, 2025, <https://theconversation.com/should-african-countries-lower-the-voting-age-to-16-viewsfrom-ethiopia-ghana-kenya-and-nigeria-263396>
9. John Mukum Mbaku, **"State Responses to the COVID-19 Pandemic and Their Impact on Human Rights in South Africa,"** Indiana International and Comparative

Law Review, Vol. 35, No. 3 (2025): 343–409.

10. John Mukum Mbaku, Panelist: **Sudan: Stopping the Proxy War and Restoring Sovereignty, The Conversation, a dialogue featuring J. Pospisil** (Conventry University, UK), Professor John Mukum Mbaku (Weber State University, USA), Prof. May Darwich (University of Birmingham, UK), and Mr. Japhet Biegon (Amnesty International), October 14, 2025. Zoom.