

Comma Rules

1. Between Two ICs - IC, FANBOYS IC

Link saved Tuck, *and* he kissed Zelda.

2. After Dependent Clauses

- *Because* we are friends, I can be honest with him.
- I can be honest with him *because* we are friends.

3. In Lists of Three or More

I used to like *zombies, ninjas, and pirates*.

4. With Introductory Phrases and Tags

- *Last Tuesday*, Arthur Dent began his adventure.
- He practiced parkour all day, *hoping to impress a girl*.

5. Around the Names of People Being Spoken to

You know, *Jareth*, that you have no power over me.

6. Around Phrases That Interrupt a Sentence

I cannot, *of course*, ask Genie for more wishes.

7. Around Non-Essential Information

- Belle, *who tamed the Beast*, broke the spell.
- The girl who tamed the Beast broke the spell.

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Clauses

1. Independent Clause (or Complete Sentence)

Subject + Verb + Complete Thought

- The VERB is the main action or state of being.
First, identify the verb:

The lion is enormous.

- The SUBJECT is what is doing or being.
Second, find the subject that relates to the verb:

The lion is enormous.

2. Dependent Clause (or Incomplete Sentence)

Dependent Maker + Subject + Verb

- *Because* the lion is enormous

We added a dependent maker word, which made the thought incomplete. *DCs* can be attached to **ICs**:

- *Because* the lion is enormous, I am terrified. (DC, IC.)
- I am terrified *because* the lion is enormous. (IC DC.)

Hint - The main verb of a sentence will never

- be part of a prepositional phrase.
- be in the “to” form (to run, to jump).
- be in the “ing” form alone and unintroduced.
A helping verb must come before the “ing” word:
The lion is jumping.

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